

Profectum 2024 Spring Conference



Communication, Language, & Speech through a DIR® Lens: From the Cradle to the Classroom and Beyond!



2 SUNDAYS APRIL 7 & 14, 2024

Plenary Presentations

Sherri Cawn, MA, CCC-SLP Gilbert Foley, EdD, IMH-E® Sima Gerber, PhD, CCC-SLP Cindy Harrison, MSc Reg CASLPO Michele Ricamato, MA, CCC-SLP Carol Westby, PhD, CCC-SLP Serena Wieder, PhD

Breakout Sessions

Michelle Attardi, MA, CCC-SLP Lauren Blaszak Linda Cervenka, MA, CCC-SLP Liesl Hartmann, MA CCC/SLP, BCS-CL Jennifer Hein, OTR/L Mary Ann O'Connell, MA, CCC-SLP Michele Ricamato, MA, CCC-SLP Jordan Sadler, MS, CCC-SLP Ruby Salazar, LCSW, BCD



Sima Gerber, **PhD**, **CCC-SLP** Profectum Conference Chair

Greetings,

All parents eagerly await their child's first words. Eventually, as children develop more and more language, they share with those around them, who they are becoming. Yet for many children with developmental disorders, communication, language, and speech challenges are pervasive. The absence, late emergence, or unique patterns of speech and language development are often the first concern that parents bring to specialists in every discipline. Educators, mental health clinicians, occupational therapists, and others interacting with language-impaired children wonder how to integrate evidence-based language facilitation strategies into their own discipline's priorities.

The focus of this conference is to provide a clear understanding of the foundations of early and later language capacities and to illustrate how this information helps us meet the challenges that each child faces.

DIR® interdisciplinary experts will address the language and communication difficulties seen in infants, young children, school-aged children, and young adults with autism spectrum disorders. In addition, our internationally renowned guest speaker, Carol Westby, will discuss two topics of particular interest to this population of children and young adults – theory of mind and autobiographical memory. Special attention will be given to the language and communication issues that emerge at different points across the lifespan and in different contexts of the child's life, such as home, school, and work settings.

The goal of the conference is to provide a comprehensive understanding of the language development process and to translate this information into evidence-based intervention approaches. It is our hope that the unique integration of developmental language models and the DIR® approach will give the participants an opportunity to rethink their communicative interactions with children and young adults who are struggling to find the words to tell us who they are.

As a result of this conference you will be able to:

- identify three hallmarks of prelinguistic development which impact the acquisition of language and communication.
- describe the relationship between symbolic play, theory of mind, emotional development, and language.
- determine developmentally appropriate goals to address with individual children.
- identify strategies that can be adapted by parents and all practitioners to support the development of language and communication in children on the autism spectrum.

Thank you and we so look forward to seeing you at the conference!

Sima Gerber and the Conference Committee



Gilbert Foley, EdD, IMH-E®



Jennifer Hein, OTR/L



Mary Ann O'Connell, MA, CCC-SLP



Michele

Ricamato

MA, CCC-SLP

Ruby Salazar,

LCSW, BCD



Serena Wieder, PhD

SCHEDULE

8:15-8:30 am	Zoom opens for attendees
8:30-9:15 am	Welcome to DIR® and Developmental Language Models of Assessment and Intervention Serena Wieder, PhD and Sima Gerber, PhD, CCC-SLP
9:15–10:15 am	Language as an Organizer of Self Gilbert Foley, EdD, IMH-E
10:15-11:15 am	Detect and Connect: The Path to Intentional Communication Sherri Cawn, MA, CCC-SLP
11:15-11:30 am	Break
11:30-12:30 pm	Theory of Mind and Beyond: Making Sense of the Social World Carol Westby, PhD, CCC-SLP
12:30–1:15 pm	Lunch
	Autism & Gesture Mary Ann O'Connell, MA, CCC-SLP
1:15–2:15 pm	Adapting and Creating Curriculum that Ensures Comprehension and Meaningful Learning
Concurrent Sessions: Choose 1 of 3	Michele Ricamato, MA, CCC-SLP, Kristy Anselmo, MS, CCC-SLP, Sara DuBois, MS, SLP, Amanda Posegay, MS, CCC-SLP, Kelsi Rarick, MS, CCC-SLP, Brittany Spoeri, SLPA Candidate, Courtney Sullivan, MS, CCC-SLP/L, Kalina Waszak, MS, CCC-SLP
	Supporting Gestalt Language Processing through a Developmental Approach: A Case Study
	Liesl Hartmann, MA CCC/SLP, BCS-CL and Jordan Sadler, MS, CCC-SLP
2:15–2:30 pm	Break
2:30–4:00 pm	Telling My Stories: The Role of Autobiographical MemoryCarol Westby, PhD, CCC-SLPDiscussion with Dr. WestbyCarol Westby, PhD, CCC-SLP and Sima Gerber, PhD, CCC-SLP
4:00–4:15 pm	Closing Remarks Sima Gerber, PhD, CCC-SLP

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SCHEDULE

8:30 - 8:45 am	Zoom opens for attendees
8:45-9:00 am	Welcome Back! Serena Wieder, PhD
9:00–10:00 am	Developmental Transitions and Affect Transformations to Symbolic Communication in Play and Language Serena Wieder, PhD
10:00-11:00 am	Something for Everyone: A Contemporary Assessment and Intervention Approach for Children with Challenges in Communication, Language, and Speech Sima Gerber, PhD, CCC-SLP and Michele Ricamato, MA, CCC-SLP
11:00-11:15 am	Break
11:15-12:15 pm	Creating a Meaningful Life: Pre-employment and Employment Supports for Neurodivergent Individuals Cindy Harrison, MSc Reg CASLPO
12:15–1:00 pm	Lunch
1:00–2:00 pm Concurrent Sessions: Choose 1 of 3	Neither Comprehension nor Learning Can Take Place in an Atmosphere of Anxiety Linda Cervenka, MA, CCC-SLPLanguage All Day, Everyday: Using Augmentative Alternative Communication To Keep The Conversation Going. Is it possible? Lauren Blaszak and Michelle Attardi, MA, CCC-SLPEssentially Families Ruby Salazar, LCSW, BCD
2:00–2:10 pm	Break
2:10–3:00 pm Concurrent Sessions: Choose 1 of 3	How has the DIR® model influenced my practice as a Speech and Language Pathologist? Michele Ricamato, MA, CCC-SLP How to integrate information from the Speech Language Pathologist into my work as an Occupational Therapist, Mental Health practitioner, or Educator Jennifer Hein, OTR/L
	DIR®: A Parent's Perspective Cindy Harrison, MSc Reg CASLPO
3:00–3:45 pm	Voices Across The Disciplines – Takeaways And Future Goals Interdisciplinary Panel
3:45–4:00 pm	Closing Remarks Sima Gerber, PhD, CCC-SLP

REGISTRATION

Profectum is committed to providing equitable access to our conferences across a wide span of constituencies,

including across our many international stakeholders and attendees. In an effort to remove barriers to attendance, we are pleased to offer a sliding scale of registration fees. The "**Community Supported**" fee is available for anyone with financial or other hardships. The "**Standard**" fee is the set cost. The "**Pay It Forward**" fee enables you to assist in covering costs for others. There are no separate forms or processes; each registrant should choose the amount they are comfortable paying, and register at that price.

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- Student groups of 10 or more attendees (no CEs):
 - Contact conferences@profectum.org for details.

1 Day Registration

- Early Bird (until March 15th): \$195
- Standard (after March 15th): \$235
- Community Supported: \$125
- Pay it Forward: \$275
- Group 5+ (from the same organization): \$205
- Parents and Students (no CEs): \$75
- Student groups of 10 or more attendees (no CEs):
 - Contact conferences@profectum.org for details.

Recordings: Recordings, will be available up to 45 days post conference with a conference registration

Continuing Education: Applications are being submitted to the following: AOTA, ASHA, APA, Florida Board of Clinical Social Work, Marriage and Family Therapy and Mental Health Counseling, California Board of Behavioral Sciences, Texas Board of Social Work Examiners, Texas Board of Professional Counselor, Ohio Counselor, Social Worker and Marriage and Family Therapist Board, New York Social Work Board, Florida Board of Nursing, California Board of Registered Nursing

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Conference Special Accommodations Requests: If you require ADA accommodations or have a special needs request, please email conferences@profectum.org at least two weeks before the program start date so arrangements can be made.





Communication, Language, & Speech through a DIR[®] Lens: From the Cradle to the Classroom and Beyond!

Sunday, April 7, 2024 & Sunday, April 14, 2024

All parents eagerly await their child's first words. Eventually, as children develop more and more language, they share with those around them, who they are becoming. Yet for many children with developmental disorders, communication, language, and speech challenges are pervasive. The absence, late emergence, or unique patterns of speech and language development are often the first concern that parents bring to specialists in every discipline. Educators, mental health clinicians, occupational therapists, and others interacting with language-impaired children wonder how to integrate evidence-based language facilitation strategies into their own discipline's priorities.

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It is our hope that the unique integration of developmental language models and the DIR® approach will give the participants an opportunity to rethink their communicative interactions with children and young adults who are struggling to find the words to tell us who they are. This program is not to be missed!

As a result of this conference you will be able to:

- identify three hallmarks of prelinguistic development which impact the acquisition of language and communication.
- describe the relationship between symbolic play, theory of mind, emotional development, and language.
- determine developmentally appropriate goals to address with individual children.
- identify strategies that can be adapted by parents and all practitioners to support the development of language and communication in children on the autism spectrum.



Welcome to DIR® and Developmental Language Models of Assessment and Intervention Sima Gerber, PhD, CCC-SLP and Serena Wieder, PhD

In this presentation, the foundational principles of DIR and Developmental Language models will be briefly outlined. The overlapping developmental constructs of these two models will be clarified and the shared assessment and intervention goals and strategies will be outlined.

PROGRAM

As a result of this presentation, participants will be able to:

- 1. Describe the foundational principles of DIR®.
- 2. Describe the foundational principles of Developmental language models.
- 3. List three goals and three strategies of intervention that would be common to both the DIR® and Developmental language models.

Language as an Organizer of Self Gilbert Foley, EdD, IMH-E®

Essential elements of the experienced-self are coherence, wholeness, continuity, centrality and active vitality. Language serves a key role in weaving and subsuming the multi-faceted features of the self into a coherent and relative integrated superordinate gestalt. Language synthesizes, conceptualizes and mentalizes the corporeal self into a representational self that is able to be grasped in the gasp of "I".

This presentation examines the role of language development in organizing, consolidating and differentiating the forming and unfolding self. The voice of the mother is an important "zero point" around which the infant orients, organizes and regulates herself. Gestures both differentiate the self from "other" and promote joint attention. Shared intentionality and meanings are bridges to theory of mind. Dialogue at all levels along the language continuum from gesture to conversation sanctions the self to be experienced as both subject and object. Language comprehension is the portal to joining the social world. The spoken word allows the child to stay connected to mother over distance serving an important regulating function, furthering the separation individuation- process and sharpening the self-observing self. Language elaborates the sense of self, identity and intercultural communication.

- Define central attributes of the self.
- Explain at least 3 ways that language promotes features of self- development.
- Identify early language markers of self-regulation.



Detect and Connect: The Path to Intentional Communication Sherri Cawn, MA, CCC-SLP

As babies weave intention into their cries and coos, they're not just expressing needs, they're creating the building blocks for a shared world of meaning. We, the caregivers, are nurturing the collaborative development of early communication. This presentation will discuss the development of intentional communication as well as emphasize the role of the caregiver in responding to and nurturing the child's communication attempts. Participants will have the opportunity to see video clips with accompanying slides to enhance specific concepts.

As a result of this presentation, participants will be able to:

- Explain the role of the caregiver in nurturing intentional communication.
- Describe the stages of intentional communication.
- Describe 3 strategies to support intentional communication.

Theory of Mind

Carol Westby, PhD, CCC-SLP

Theory of mind (ToM) deficits and delays are particularly associated with autism, but are characteristic of persons with a variety of communication impairments. Deficits in ToM are associated with difficulties making appropriate inferences in social and academic situations, and hence with poor social interactions and oral and written language comprehension deficits. ToM is not a unitary construct. Research has documented 5 types of ToM each with a different neurological underpinning. The difficulties that have been explained by ToM are also being explained in terms of context blindness and a prediction disorder. Given the role of ToM in social and academic functioning, it is important that service providers recognize behaviors that indicate delays/deficits in the different types of ToM and have strategies for assessing and developing the range of ToM skills in persons they serve. This presentation will describe the types of ToM, the developmental stages of ToM, the nature of context blindness and prediction disorder.

- Describe 5 types of theory of mind.
- Describe and assess the developmental stages of theory of mind in children from infancy through adolescence.
- Explain how the concepts of context blindness and prediction disorder explain difficulties in social interpretation.



Autism & Gesture

(breakout 1a) Mary Ann O'Connell, MA, CCC-SLP

This session will begin by infusing foundational elements of the DIR® model, regulation, affective engagement, and shared attention with an overview of intentional communication development highlighting gestural development in pre-linguistic and early linguistic children.

Next, a summary of gesture and autism studies will illustrate current information about gestural development and autism compared to non-autistic children. A strength-based model will guide the construction of this session, as the aim is not to compare/contrast autistic and non-autistic children from a deficit-based model. The goal is to convey the importance of understanding gestural development with autistic and non-autistic children to appreciate ways of supporting families and their children to engage in pathways that align and support individual differences but retain developmental elements foundational to communication and language development.

As a result of this presentation, participants will be able to:

- Summarize sequence of developmental gestures in non-autistic & autistic children in pre-linguistic and early linguistic stages of child development.
- Observe at least two similarities in gestural development when comparing autistic & non-autistic children based on research to date in prelinguistic and early linguistic stages of child development.
- Identify two ways the DIR® model supports development of intentionality, gestures, communication, and language.

Adapting and Creating Curriculum that Ensures Comprehension and Meaningful Learning

(breakout 2a)

Michele Ricamato, MA, CCC-SLP with Soaring Eagle Academy Staff

Educational environments offer unique learning opportunities for all students when curriculum can be created and adapted to ensure understanding of the content and language presented. In this presentation, Soaring Eagle Academy Speech and Language Pathologists will present a brief overview of how they prioritize comprehension in every academic learning experience to ensure meaningful learning and personal connections for students of all learning profiles.

- Describe the importance of comprehension while engaged in learning of academic material.
- Explain how mainstream curriculum can be adapted to support various comprehension levels and student profiles.
- Describe how the literacy specific activities can be creatively adapted to support language comprehension and language learning.



Supporting Gestalt Language Processing through a Developmental Approach: A Case Study

(breakout 3a)

Liesl Hartmann, MA CCC/SLP, BCS-CL and Jordan Sadler, MS, CCC-SLP

Please join Jordan and Liesl - long time developmental Speech Language Pathologists - as they present a case study with a child identified as a gestalt language processor. Learn the basics of the Natural Language Acquisition framework and see how it was used as a beneficial addition to the developmental model in understanding and supporting the progression of this child's echolalic communication.

As a result of this presentation, participants will be able to:

- Summarize the history and research behind the Natural Language Acquisition framework.
- Describe the Stages of Natural Language Acquisition and suggested implementation strategies.
- Analyze how this framework could be incorporated within a developmental approach.

Telling My Stories: The Role of Autobiographical Memory

Including a Discussion with Dr. Westby on Theory of Mind and Autobiographical Memory Carol Westby, PhD, CCC-SLP

Persons with autism frequently exhibit difficulties when attempting to tell coherent narratives. The ability to tell coherent fictional stories is associated with academic success; the ability to tell coherent personal narratives is critical for self-identity development, maintenance of social relationships, and psychological well-being. Although persons with ASD frequently exhibit difficulty telling fictional narratives, they are likely to exhibit even greater difficulty in telling personal narratives. Narrative interventions for persons with ASD have focused on two objectives: (1) developing awareness of narrative macrostructure, (2) improving interpersonal ToM to infer the thoughts and feelings of characters in stories. Telling coherent personal narratives requires skills in addition to knowledge of narrative macrostructure and interpersonal ToM. The ability to tell coherent personal stories is dependent on the formation and retrieval of autobiographical memories (AM). To design appropriate therapeutic objectives to promote persons' ability to tell coherent personal narratives, interventionists need to understand the nature and role of AM. This session will describe: (a) the nature of AM, (b) AM characteristics of persons with different types of communication impairments, (c) types of Expound on assessments of AM, 3. Explain the effects of deficits in AMs on the personal narratives, self-regulation, and self-identity of persons with ASD, and 4. Explore intervention strategies to facilitate AM and the abilities of persons with ASD to tell coherent personal narratives.

- Describe the nature of autobiographical memory.
- Explain the relationships between theory of mind, autobiographical memory, and narrative skills.
- Evaluate children's AM and personal narratives.



Developmental Transitions and Affect Transformations to Symbolic Communication in Play and Language

Serena Wieder, PhD

Children first communicate intentions through vocal and gestural signals and transition to using symbols to communicate their ideas and feelings during play. Play tells us more than what they can yet say in verbal language and gives us a picture of their inner worlds, their body experience, and their emotions. In DIR® theory symbols emerge from six levels of affective signaling through infant/caregiver interactions that separate perceptions from actions, transform into images and are expressed in verbal symbols (language) that capture emotional experiences. During this session we will examine the parallel and interactive processes in the development of symbolic play and language, an uneven course for many children with special needs, as well as the hierarchy of emotions that get symbolized leading to symbolic abstract thought. We will look at disruptions related to scripting and emotional constrictions and their impact on the development of self.

As a result of this presentation, participants will be able to:

- Identify the parallel processes in the development of symbolic play and language.
- Explain how symbols are formed.
- Describe the hierarchy symbolizing emotions.

Something for Everyone: A Contemporary Assessment and Intervention Approach for Children with Challenges in Communication, Language, and Speech

Sima Gerber, PhD, CCC-SLP and Michele Ricamato, MA CCC-SLP

Participants will be introduced to a contemporary developmental language paradigm (Gerber & Ricamato, 2023) which can be used to generate goals for children at various stages of language and communication development. Using an observational assessment/intervention checklist developed by the presenters (DOLLI, 2023), the advantages of a protocol that goes seamlessly from assessment to intervention will be considered. The overarching message of this presentation is that all therapeutic/educational interactions involve communication and language. Therefore, all professionals working with children with challenges in these areas can more successfully accomplish their goals by embracing facilitating strategies for language development. Parents will be given a framework from which they can better understand the nature of their children's challenges in language and communication. The value of addressing capacities other than expressive language will be discussed and illustrated.

- Summarize the foundational capacities that underlie the ability to comprehend and produce language (Gerber & Ricamato, 2023).
- State the key components of a contemporary paradigm for the assessment and intervention of language capacities (Gerber & Ricamato, 2023).
- Differentiate priorities for language intervention that can be integrated into all educational and clinical interactions.



Creating a Meaningful Life: Pre-employment and Employment Supports for Neurodivergent Individuals

Cindy Harrison, MSc Reg CASLPO

This presentation will explore how speech language pathologists can support neurodivergent individuals to experience success in the workforce. The presentation will focus on the role of the SLP in preparing neurodivergent individuals to enter the workforce and to experience success in the workplace.

PROGRAM

As a result of this presentation, participants will be able to:

- Identify 5 barriers to success for neurodivergent individuals in the workplace.
- Identify 5 attributes of neuroinclusive work environments.
- Identify 3 approaches to supporting a neurodiverse individual in the workplace.

Neither Comprehension nor Learning Can Take Place in an Atmosphere of Anxiety (breakout 1b)

Linda Cervenka, MA, CCC-SLP

Stress responses within an educational setting and at home create concern, worry, and feelings of failure for both staff and parents. These stress responses can result in a range of responses including but not limited to eloping/fleeing an environment, aggression towards self or others, property destruction, and verbal fight/flight. For children, learning "to behave" is a developmental process. A brief overview of how to think about stress responses in the moment prioritizing "what is the child communicating?" and "what does the child understand?. These two components of stress responses are rarely understood or supported. Preventative and proactive strategies will be discussed.

- List 3 supports and strategies learned through broadening their understanding of the importance of language comprehension in supporting regulation.
- Describe 3 conventional or unconventional intents to recognize as intentional communication to facilitating regulation during times of stress.
- Compile a consistent plan of proactive and in the moment comprehension and communication supports to utilize to facilitate regulation, decrease periods of stress and facilitate the child's ability to predict and understand adult response.



Language All Day, Everyday: Using Augmentative Alternative Communication To Keep The Conversation Going. Is it possible?

(breakout 2b)

Lauren Blaszak and Michelle Attardi, MA, CCC-SLP

This breakout session will discuss the barriers of AAC to become a competent language user. Intrinsic and extrinsic factors will be discussed that need to be considered to improve functional communication and improve shared meaning. Discussion will extend to fostering child agency by responding to multimodal communication that is used and supporting child-led initiations of topics. Video examples will be used for: teaching the power of AAC for early communication: integrating AAC use within natural contexts to promote a mutual connection among people and foster social closeness; training staff and parents directly and by overt use throughout the school day.

As a result of this presentation, participants will be able to:

- State the challenges that get in the way of successful AAC use (Intrinsic and Extrinsic Elements).
- Observe ways to support the generalization of AAC use outside the therapy room.
- State the functions of language that lead to robust language use.

Essentially Families

(breakout 3b)

Ruby Salazar, LCSW, BCD

This workshop will provide important theoretical and pragmatic information and facilitate in-depth discussion about the importance of multi-disciplined professionals working with families and/or holding them in mind when doing developmental-relational work such as DIR®.

What supports good human functioning is family balance and health through the integration of developmental elements over time. Safe relational environments provide resources and foundation for varied ecological opportunities and challenges of living and growing across the lifespan.

Techniques to engage in ongoing and meaningful partnerships with parents will be reviewed. Thus, we will go beyond "coaching." Using multiple case vignettes, working in person and virtually to facilitate parent-child and sibling cohesiveness, family health, team development and strength in a meaningful community life will be deepened.

- Describe a minimum of five reasons why working with families is preferred over just coaching parents or not significantly holding the family in mind.
- Describe theoretical and pragmatic reasons why working with parents, siblings and family is imperative to successful long-range outcomes for a child with special needs.
- Utilize hands-on techniques, meaningful across professional disciplines, for working with families.



How Has the DIR® Model Influenced My Practice as a Speech and Language Pathologist?

(breakout 1c)

Michele Ricamato, MA, CCC-SLP

Speech and Language Pathologists come from varied backgrounds, education and training. In this breakout presentation, participants will be exposed to experienced practitioners who have trained in the DIR® model as they share their personal experiences and journeys. Participants will be involved in an open discussion about how DIR® can positively impact their work in the diverse field of Speech and Language.

As a result of this presentation, participants will be able to:

- Describe the impact that the DIR® model can have on the practitioner working in the field of speech and language.
- Describe how the holistic understanding of development and the whole child, adolescent or adult can enhance the work of the speech and language pathologist.
- Discuss how their own journey as a speech and language pathologist has been or can be positively influenced by the DIR® model.

How to integrate information from the Speech Language Pathologist into my work as an Occupational Therapist, Mental Health practitioner, or Educator

(breakout 2c)

Jennifer Hein, OTR/L

Speech Language Pathologists serve an important function when collaborating with professionals from all disciplines. In this breakout session, educators and clinicians will share their experiences and discuss how an understanding of each child's language challenges can help support their discipline's work. Participants will be invited to engage in an open dialogue and gain a deeper understanding of the interplay between speech-language therapy and intervention goals in educational and clinical settings.

- Explain ways that a Speech Language Pathologist can support development across disciplines.
- Identify ways that a Speech Language Pathologist can contribute to professionals in other disciplines to understand a child's regulation/learning abilities.
- Discuss their own journey and how they have been positively influenced by working collaboratively with a Speech Language Pathologist.



DIR®: A Parent's Perspective

(breakout 3c)

Cindy Harrison, MSc Reg CASLPO

This workshop will be presented by an SLP and a parent and will discuss the critical importance of the parent in DIR® based treatment.

As a result of this presentation, participants will be able to:

- Cite the difference between parent mediated models of intervention and approaches that are not parent mediated.
- Identify 3 key components of working successfully with parents.
- Identify coaching supports to engaging parents and their children.

Voices Across The Disciplines: Takeaways And Future Goals Panel Gilbert Foley, EdD, IMH-E®; Serena Wieder, PhD; Mary Ann O'Connell, MA, CCC-SLP; Jennifer Hein, OTR/L

Based on the information presented, a small group of presenters who represent different disciplines (mental health, occupational therapy, speech-language therapy, education) will share specific takeaways from the conference. The panel will be asked to make recommendations for next steps in the areas of language and communication for their discipline's colleagues.

As a result of this presentation, participants will be able to:

- Describe major implications of information on language and communication for each discipline.
- Propose specific learning activities for practitioners in each discipline to enhance their knowledge of language facilitation strategies.
- Describe shifts in their thinking relative to parent-mediated intervention in their discipline.

Thank you to our Sponsors



The Bracken Family



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